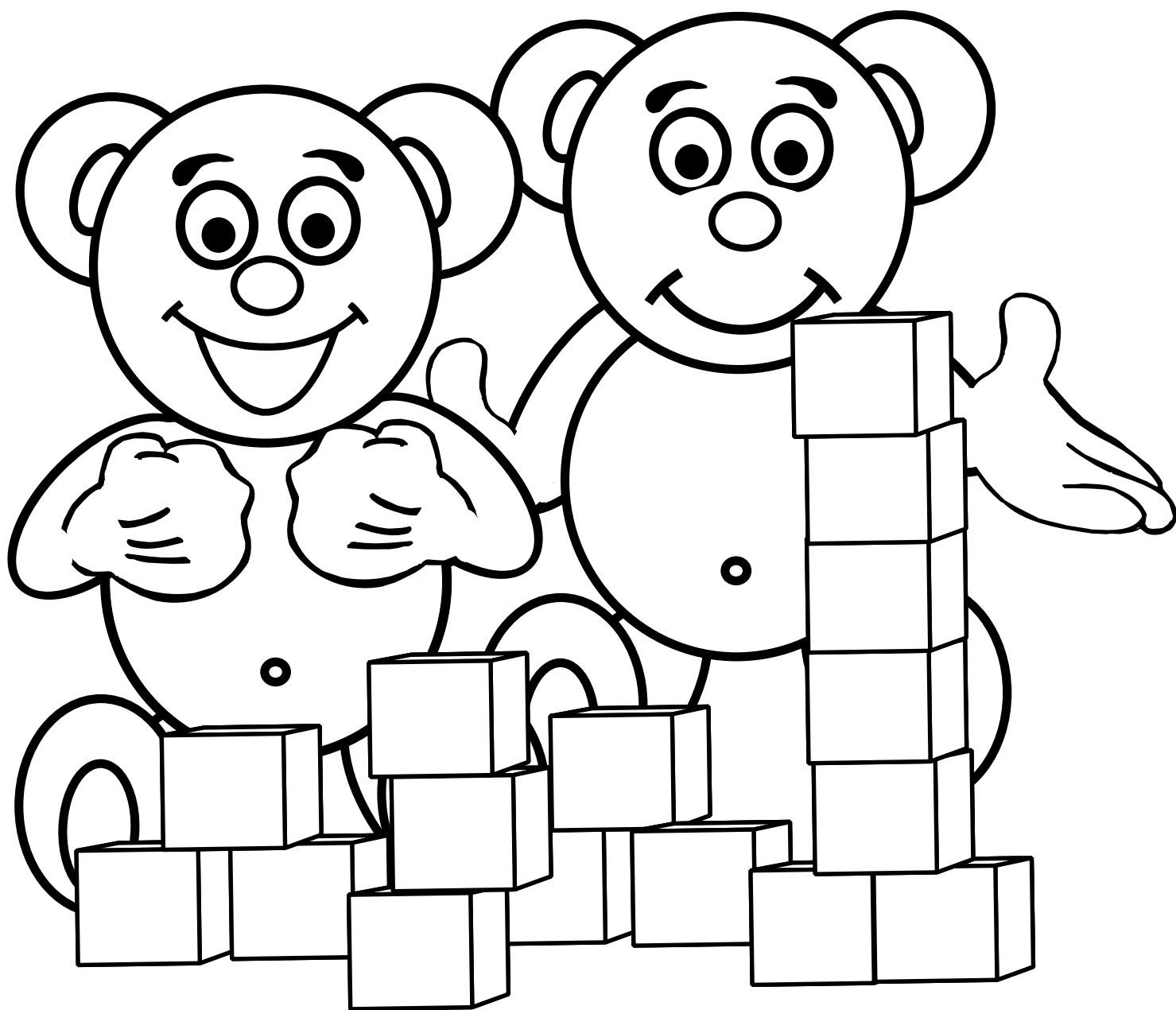


Samen spelen



Samen delen